2.1.4 Rotational Motion

Mechanical conservation of energy / Maxwell's wheel

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What you can learn about

- Maxwell disc
- Energy of translation and rotation
- Potential energy
- Moment of inertia
- Angular velocity and acceleration
- Instantaneous velocity Gyroscope

Benefits

- High and sturdy set-up
- Expressive demonstration of energy conversion
- Convert potential energy in energy of rotation, energy of translation, and vice versa



Principle

A wheel, which can unroll with its axis on two cords, moves in the gravitational field. Potential energy, energy of translationand energy of rotation are converted into one another and aredetermined as a function of time.

Tasks

The moment of inertia of the Maxwell disc is determined. Using the Maxwell disc,

1. the potential energy,

- 2. the energy of translation,
- 3. the energy of rotation,

are determined as a function of time.

Mechanical conservation of energy/Maxwell's wheel with measure Dynamics

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What you can learn about

- Maxwell disc
- Energy of translation and rotation
- Potential energy
- Moment of inertia
- Angular velocity and acceleration
- Instantaneous velocityGyroscope

Benefits

- High and sturdy set-up
- Expressive demonstration of energy conversion
- Convert potential energy in energy of rotation, energy of translation, and vice versa
- Easy measurement and evaluation via movement tracking software



Principle

A wheel, which can unroll around its axis on two cords, moves a gravitational field. This process is filmed with a video camera. The potential energy, kinetic energy, and rotational energy are converted into one another and determined as a function of time with the aid of the "measure Dynamics" software.

Tasks

- 1. Determination of the moment of inertia of the Maxwell wheel by way of the distance-time relationship.
- 2. Determination of the moment of inertia of the Maxwell wheel by way of the velocity-time relationship.
- 3. Graphical representation of the potential energy, kinetic energy, and rotational energy as a function of time.